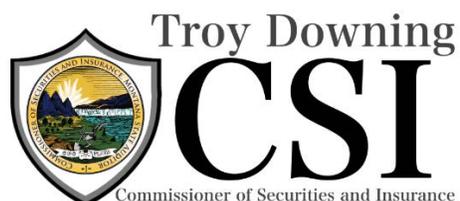




# The Road to Medicare

## Planning Your Drive to 65

A guide to help you map your journey to Medicare



# The Road to Medicare: Planning Your Drive to 65

As you approach Medicare eligibility, it is very important that you receive accurate information about coverage, delivery options and supplemental health insurance. Attention to these issues will help you avoid serious and costly problems later. This guide will help you map your journey to Medicare, highlighting roadblocks and warning signs along the way. Some road signs you need to watch out for are:

- *Caution: Slippery Road Ahead* – Ways to prepare for Medicare
- *Green Light: Enrollment* – When and how you need to enroll in Medicare
- *Detour: Working Past 65* – Information for people with Medicare who plan to work after age 65
- *Which Way to Supplemental Coverage?* – Choices in health insurance to supplement Medicare
- *STOP: Get Help* – Resources for further information and assistance on the road to Medicare

## Caution: Slippery Road Ahead

Several months before turning 65, you should begin to research Medicare and determine how it relates to your circumstances.



- Request a copy of your *Earnings and Benefit Estimate Statement* from the Social Security Administration at [www.ssa.gov](http://www.ssa.gov) or 1-800-772-1213. This will specify how many quarters you have worked and paid into the Social Security system. If you or your spouse have worked 40 or more quarters and paid into the Social Security system, you are eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A. If you do not have sufficient quarters of coverage to qualify, you can buy Medicare Part A coverage.
- Talk to your employer's Benefits Officer and ask for any information about company health insurance after age 65. If you have an employer group health plan (EGHP) which continues to pay secondary after you become eligible for Medicare, study the benefits booklet to find out the cost and benefits of the plan.
- If you will not be covered by a group plan that will pay secondary to Medicare, begin to investigate other health insurance options—either an individual Medicare Supplement policy or a Medicare Advantage plan (if available in your area). The State Health Insurance Assistance Program (SHIP) can provide information about the Medicare Supplement plans and/or Medicare Advantage options available in Montana.

### LEARN MORE

You can verify your Medicare-eligibility status or request a copy of the *Medicare & You* handbook at [www.medicare.gov](http://www.medicare.gov) or call **1-800-633-4227**

## Green Light: Enrollment (Parts A and B)

### Automatic Enrollment



If you already receive Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement benefits, or Federal retiree benefits, your enrollment in Medicare is automatic. Check with Social Security to verify your automatic enrollment as well as your current address. Your Medicare card should arrive in the mail shortly before your 65<sup>th</sup> birthday. Check the card when you receive it to confirm that you are entitled to both Medicare Parts A & B.

### Initial Enrollment Period

If you do not receive the benefits listed above, contact the Social Security Administration (1-800-772-1213) to enroll in Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and to enroll in Medicare Part B (Medical Insurance). **You have a 7-month window in which to enroll in Medicare without penalty.**

### General Enrollment

If you do not enroll in Medicare during the 7-month eligibility period you must wait until the General Enrollment period which happens January 1 – March 31 each year. Your Medicare coverage then begins July 1. You may have to pay a higher premium for late enrollment in Part A and/or a higher premium for late enrollment in Part B.

## Other Options

### Medicare Advantage Plan (Part C)

Medicare Advantage plans offer an alternative to traditional Medicare, each offered through many different private insurance plans that Medicare approves and regulates. Each plan must provide at least the same services as traditional Medicare but may offer extra benefits. Medicare Advantage plans act as a single servicing point for Medicare Parts A & B billing functions.

These plans can operate as PPO (preferred provider organization), Managed Care Plan, HMO, PFFS (Private Fee-for-Service) plan, or as a Specialty plan as approved by Medicare. Under a Managed Care, PPO or HMO type plan, you may have to use doctors and hospitals that are in that plan network or you may have to pay a higher co-pay or other charges if you choose a medical provider that is not a member of your plan. A company that offers Medicare Advantage plans may offer coverage with a national, regional or local service area. Medicare Advantage plans may include a prescription drug plan equal to or better than a standard Medicare Part D plan or they may require participants to enroll in a separate Medicare Part D plan.

## Prescription Drug Coverage (Medicare Part D)

Medicare Part D Prescription Drug coverage helps cover the cost of your prescription drugs. You must first enroll in Medicare Part A or B, or both, to be eligible to enroll in Part D.

Many different drug plans are available under this program. Each plan must offer coverage for certain basic medications. Each plan has a list of covered prescription drugs (also called a formulary). The list includes the basic medications and additional drugs the company chooses to cover. The additional drugs may vary from plan to plan.

If you or your dependents have prescription drug coverage from another plan or program, your plan or program must tell you if it is “as good as” Part D.

If your plan is “as good as” Part D, you do not need to enroll in Part D. If your coverage ends or changes, and is no longer “as good as” Part D, you will have a chance to enroll in Part D without a penalty.

If you do not have other drug coverage “as good as” Part D, and you do not enroll when you are first eligible, Medicare might charge you a permanent penalty. The penalty will be at least 1 percent of the nationwide average monthly Part D premium for each month you wait to enroll. Your premium will include this penalty for as long as you remain enrolled in a Part D plan.

You may also have to wait for the annual enrollment period (known as the Annual Election Period) to sign up, which occurs October 15 – December 7 each year. Coverage begins in January.

## Detour: Working past 65 (special enrollment)

If you or your spouse are actively working at age 65, are covered by an employer’s group health plan (EGHP), and the company has 20 or more employees, you may be able to delay Medicare Part B coverage without penalty. You will still be eligible for Part A without paying a premium.



- Talk to your employer’s Benefits Officer and ask for information about company health insurance options for people who continue to work past the age of 65. Ask specifically how many hours you must work to keep your health insurance plan and whether the EGHP will be “primary” or “secondary” coverage to Medicare. Carefully study the company’s benefit booklet to determine the costs and benefits of the plan.
- If your group plan is primary to Medicare, you do not have to enroll in Medicare Part B at this time. You will need to enroll in Part B within **eight months** of the end of active employment or your EGHP no longer being primary. (If your EGHP will be secondary despite active employment, you must enroll in Medicare Part B during the 7 month Initial Enrollment window to avoid future penalties.) If you voluntarily dis-enroll from your EGHP before terminating your employment, you could lose any EGHP benefits when you retire.

- Contact the Social Security Administration ([www.ssa.gov](http://www.ssa.gov) or 1-800-772-1213) or the nearest Social Security office to confirm that you have enrolled in Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance).
- Give written notice to your company of your intention to continue working after age 65. When you decide to stop working, notify Social Security immediately.

## Which way to supplemental coverage?



Medicare is a major medical plan which provides a basic foundation of benefits. However it does not pay 100% of all medical bills. Medicare recipients are responsible for premiums, deductibles, and coinsurance. These amounts can be significant. Because of these costs, most people with Medicare need some kind of additional plan, policy or program to fill in the “gaps”.

### Medicare Supplement Insurance

There are 10 standard Medicare Supplement insurance plans available. These are sold by private companies as individual insurance policies. After age 65 and for the first 6 months of eligibility for Part B, people with Medicare have an Open Enrollment period and are guaranteed the opportunity to buy any of these plans. Companies cannot deny coverage or charge more for current or past health problems. If you do not apply for a Medicare Supplement within your Open Enrollment period, you may lose the right to purchase a Medicare Supplement policy without regard to your health status. Additional information about the Medicare Supplement plans sold in Montana is available from SHIP (1-800-551-3191).

#### FOR MORE INFORMATION

Contact the CSI ([www.csimt.gov](http://www.csimt.gov) or 1-800-332-6148) to request a copy of the *Montana Consumer's Guide to Medicare Supplement Insurance* or visit [www.medicare.gov](http://www.medicare.gov) to see a copy of *Choosing a Medigap Policy: A Guide to Health Insurance for People with Medicare*.

### Managed Care

Medicare managed care plans are an option for some Montana citizens. Managed care plans (HMOs or PPOs) are available in some counties within our state and offer all Medicare benefits as well as some optional benefits. Members must utilize a network or group of preferred providers. Additional information is also available from SHIP.

## Employer or Military Retiree Coverage

If you have retiree health coverage from an employer or the military (TRICARE), you may not need additional insurance. Review your costs and benefits and contact SHIP to learn how your coverage works with Medicare.

## Medicaid or Medicare Savings Programs (QMB or SLMB)

Medicare recipients with low income or very high medical costs may be eligible to receive assistance from the Medicaid program. *Medicare Savings Programs* are also available for other low-income seniors that may help pay for Medicare premiums, deductibles, and coinsurance. There are specified income and resource limits for both programs. Contact SHIP for further information.

## Stop: Get Help



### **SHIP: 1-800-551-3191**

The State Health Insurance Assistance Program (SHIP) offers free, objective information about Medicare, Medicare Advantage, Medicare claims, Medicare supplement insurance, fraud and abuse prevention and long-term care insurance. Trained SHIP counselors are available for one-on-one counseling in most counties in Montana.

### **Medicare: [www.medicare.gov](http://www.medicare.gov) or 1-800-633-4227**

Medicare provides information 24/7 about eligibility, enrollment, and coverage.

### **Social Security: [www.ssa.gov](http://www.ssa.gov) or 1-800-772-1213**

Contact Social Security to enroll in Medicare or to request a replacement Medicare card.

### **Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: [www.cms.gov](http://www.cms.gov) or 1-800-633-4227**

For information on Medicare coverage and to compare Medicare options and plans.

### **TRICARE: [www.tricare.osd.mil](http://www.tricare.osd.mil) or 1-800-363-5433**

TRICARE representatives can assist military retirees with questions on eligibility and coverage.

#### **FRAUD TIP**

Do not give out your Social Security, Medicare, or bank account numbers over the phone or in person, unless you initiated the contact and you trust the person. If you suspect fraud, call SHIP at 1-800-551-3191. Trained counselors are available to provide advice on a variety of insurance issues.



## CONTACT US

**Troy Downing**  
Commissioner of Securities & Insurance  
Office of the Montana State Auditor

840 Helena Avenue, Helena, MT 59601

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### **Consumer Hotline**

**406-444-2040**

(Outside Helena)

**1-800-332-6148**

Fax: 406-444-3497

TDD Phone: 406-444-3246

E-mail: [csi@mt.gov](mailto:csi@mt.gov)

**[www.csimt.gov](http://www.csimt.gov)**